

INDEX

- absolute electrical potential, 445
- AC circuits
 - impedance in general, 648
 - phase shift in RC circuit, 538
 - phase shift in RL circuit, 624
 - phase shift in RLC circuit, 648
 - phasor diagram and RLC circuit, 646-648
 - resistive nature of RC circuit, 535-536
 - resistive nature of RL circuit, 623-624
 - resonance frequency of RLC circuit, 649-650
 - RC circuit, 534-539
 - RL circuit, 620-624
 - RLC circuit, 646-650
- AC current, 462-464
- AC meters
 - RMS values, 464
- AC power
 - production of, 613-630
 - transporting, 630
- AC power supply, 457-458
- acceleration
 - average, 84
 - centripetal, 145-147
 - definition of, 84
 - instantaneous, 85
 - sign significance, 87-90
 - velocity vs. time graph, 85
- Accidental Universe, The, 24, 47
- ammeter
 - construction of, 592-593
 - DC source, 459
- angstrom, 26
- angular acceleration
 - as function of translational acceleration, 259
 - instantaneous, 258
 - of massive pulley, 277
 - torque and Newton's Second Law, 275
- angular displacement, 254
- angular frequency
 - and simple harmonic motion, 320
- angular momentum
 - in general, 296-303
- angular velocity
 - as function of translational velocity, 258-259
 - average, 254
 - instantaneous, 255, 257
 - sign significance, 255-257
- annihilation and pair production, 20, 399-401
- armature, 596
- atom
 - characteristics of, 4
 - hydrogen and its kind, 5
 - made up of space, 5
 - the space within, 5
- Atwood machine
 - energy considerations, 202
 - N.S.L. with massive pulley, 277
- bar magnet, 575
- beats, 362-363
- Big Bang
 - a time line, 36-38
- Big Bang, 19-20
- black hole, 403-404
- bonding, 428-431
- Bureau of Weights and Measures, 7
- capacitance
 - coaxial cable, 533
 - definition of, 524
 - energy, 533
 - in flash camera, 525
 - parallel combination, 526
 - parallel plates, 532
 - series combination, 525-526
- capacitive reactance, 536-537

- capacitors
 - charging characteristics, 527-530
 - dielectrics, 530-533
 - E. field of, 523
 - energy stored in, 533
 - in AC circuits, 534-539
 - in DC circuits, 521-534
 - phase shift in AC circuit, 538-539
 - resistive nature
 - AC source, 536-537
- center of mass
 - for continuous masses, 217
 - for discrete masses, 216
 - frame of reference, 218, 239-243
 - in general, 215-218
- centrifugal force, 150-153
- centripetal acceleration
 - definition of, 141
 - derivation of, 146-148
- centripetal force
 - deadman's curve, 140
 - hammer throw, 139
 - in general, 136-148
 - inclined curve, 142
 - M.O.B. maneuver, 136
 - planetary motion, 139
 - tires on a road, 138
- cesium clocks, 6
- charge polarization, 433
- charge, 427
- circuits
 - conceptual thinking, 474-480
 - Kirchoff's Laws 484
 - Kirchoff's Laws, 489
 - seat of pants analysis, 481-484
- coaxial cable, 533
- coefficient of friction
 - kinetic, 121
 - static, 122
- coil
 - current in, 616
 - induced current in, 609-614
 - induced EMF in, 615-616
 - spinning in magnetic field, 612-614
- collisions
 - elastic, inelastic, and perfectly inelastic, 232
 - in general, 224-234
 - with energy conserved, 232-234
- conceptual physics, 2
- conductors
 - electric field within, 442
- conductors, orbital characteristics, 431
- conservation of energy
 - derivation of modified version, 191-194
 - in multi-body systems, 201-203
 - in rotational systems, 289-295
- conservation of momentum
 - collisions, 224-243
 - derivation of modified version, 219-223
 - in general, 219-234
- conservative force
 - commentary, 185
 - example--gravity, 176-179
 - in general, 179
- cosmic expansion factor, 33
- cosmology
 - disclaimer, 19
- Coulomb's Law, 435-437
- covalent bonding, 430
- cross product
 - direction of, 68, 74
 - in polar notation, 67-69
 - in unit vector notation, 69-71
 - matrix evaluation, 70
 - physical significance, 72-73
 - right hand rule, 69
- current
 - AC source, 462-464
 - DC source, 458-459
 - definition, 437-438
 - due to electric field inside wire, 444
- DC circuits
 - Kirchoff's Laws, 484-489
 - matrix approach for solving Kirchoff's Laws, 496, 498-503
- DC current
 - flow direction, 460-461
 - in general, 458-459
- DC power supply, 455-456
- DC-equivalent
 - current--RMS values, 463-464
 - voltage--RMS values, 463-464
- dielectric constant, 531
- dielectrics, 530-533

- diodes
 - current versus voltage, 552
 - depletion zone, 550
 - diode bridge, 553-555
 - forward bias, 552
 - LED's, 556
 - physical make-up of, 551-556
 - reverse bias, 552
 - the production of DC from AC, 549-552
- displacement from velocity vs. time
 - graph, 83
- domains (magnetic), 580
- doping, 547
- Doppler shift
 - for sound, 363-366
 - in astronomy, 366
- dot product
 - in polar notation, 64-65
 - in unit vector notation, 65-66
 - physical significance, 66-67

- $E=mc^2$, 13
- Einstein's assumptions, 377-380
- electric field lines, 440
- electric fields
 - and voltage differences, 447
 - between parallel plates, 441
 - direction of, 439-440
 - electric field lines, 440
 - for a point charge, 438-441
 - in current carrying wires, 438
 - inside conductors, 442
- electric forces, 435-437
- electrical potential energy, 445-446
- electromagnetic waves in radio
 - frequency range, 641-643
- electromotive force
 - in a DC circuit, 507-508, 608
 - induced due to changing magnetic flux, 608
 - induced in coil
 - induced in coil, 615
- electron volt, 28
- electron, 428
- electrostatics
 - conductors, 432
 - insulators, 433
- electrostatics, in general 432
- elementary charge unit, 428

- energy
 - a definition of, 172
 - a different approach, 165
 - associated with waves, 343
 - gravitational potential energy (general fct.), 186
 - gravitational potential energy (near-Earth fct.), 181
 - gravitational potential energy and rotating systems, 288
 - in a relativistic sense, 10-14
 - in center of mass frame of ref., 241
 - in collisions, 232
 - in Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle, 23-25
 - in relativity, 10
 - in rotational systems, 287-295
 - in the rotation of a pinned beam, 290
 - in vibrational system, 329
 - of a rolling ball
 - from center-of-mass perspective, 292
 - from pure-rotation perspective, 294
 - pair production and annihilation, 20, 399-401
 - rotation and translation combined, 291-295
 - spring potential energy, 190
 - stored in a capacitor, 533-534
 - stored in an inductor, 620
 - translational kinetic energy, 172
- energy considerations, 445-450
- energy levels in the atom, 428-430
- energy, pair production and annihilation,
- equilibrium and rigid bodies, 272
- equipotential lines
 - and electric field lines, 450
- equipotential lines, 450
- equivalent capacitance
 - parallel combination, 526
 - series combination, 525-526
- equivalent resistance, 471, 473
- ether, 374
- evolution
 - the precision problem, 25

Faraday's Law
 in general, 607-609
 induced current and Ohm's Law, 609
 Fermilab, 12
 ferromagnetic materials, 579
 Feynman, 14
 fictitious forces
 centrifugal force, 150-153
 linear, 153-154
 flat space, 395
 flux
 magnetic, 606
 force function
 for gravity far from earth, 186
 for spring, 189
 forces
 centripetal, 136
 elementary, 47
 frictional
 kinetic friction, 120
 static friction, 122
 gravitational, 117
 normal, 118
 push-me pull-you, 122
 tension, 119
 four-space, 381
 frame of reference
 center of mass, 218
 fusion
 carried on in sun, 14
 fusion in stars, 401
 fusion production of elements in stars,
 403
 fusion, 13

 galvanometer, 589-592
 General Relativity
 acceleration fields--Einstein's view,
 397-399
 acceleration fields--Newton's view,
 396-397
 and energy, 10
 black hole, 403-404
 curvature of four-space, 397-398
 flat space, 395
 gravitational effects and the
 presence of matter, 395
 gravitational effects, 396-399
 supernova, 401-403

 General Relativity (continued)
 time slowing in presence of matter,
 395
 times difference between mountains
 and sea shore, 6
 twin's paradox and General
 Relativity, 400-401
 twin's paradox and Special
 Relativity, 399-400
 warped (curved) space, 395
 GeV
 conversion 29
 gravitational field, 443
 gravitational force
 far from earth, 186
 gravitational mass, 9
 gravity
 close to earth's surface, 182-185
 ground, 434

 Hall's Effect, 602
 Heisenberg's Uncertainly Principle, 21-
 25
 holes, 549
 Hooke's Law, 189, 314, 316
 hydrogen
 expanded, 5
 hydrogen bomb, 14
 hydrogen fusion, 13

 ideal spring, 189
 impedance matching, 631-634
 impedance, 648
 impulse
 definition of, 213
 inductance
 definition of, 617
 inductive reactance, 622
 inductor
 current characteristics in DC circuit,
 616
 energy stored in, 619-620
 frequency dependent resistance, 620-
 623
 inductive reactance in AC circuit,
 622-623
 time constant in a DC circuit, 617-618
 inertia, 148
 inertial balance, 8

- inertial frame of reference, 373
- inertial mass, 7
- insulators, 430
- interferometer, 375
- internal resistance
 - light bulbs, 508-509
- ionic bonding, 430-431

- keV
 - conversion, 28
- kinematics
 - equations derived, 92-95
 - graphical relationships, 93
 - projectile motion
 - horizontal displacement, 102
 - in general, 99-105
 - maximum height, 104
 - preliminaries, 100
 - time of flight, 101
 - touchdown velocity, 104
 - velocity at max. height, 103
 - simple examples, 95-99
 - statement of, 90-92
 - two-dimensional motion, 99-105
- kinetic energy
 - derivation of, 170-172
 - rotational, 295
 - translational, 172
- Kirchoff's Laws
 - examples, 490-496
 - in an RL circuit with AC power, 621
 - in an RL circuit with DC power, 617
 - in general, 484-489
 - loop equations, 489
- Kirchoff's Laws, 484-489

- LED, 556
- length contraction, 387-388
- Lenz's Law
 - in general, 609-613
 - spinning coil in magnetic field, 612-613
- light
 - as a particle 27
 - frequency, 25
 - wavelength, 25
- light bulbs in real life, 503-509
- low pass filter, 623

- magnetic field
 - bar magnets and electron spin, 578
 - DC motors, 594-596
 - direction of for current-carrying wire--right thumb rule, , 583
 - down axis of coil (solenoid), 583
 - due to current-carrying wire, 582
 - ferromagnetic materials, 579
 - force between bar magnets, 587
 - force on charge moving in), 584
 - force on charge moving in, 584-586
 - force on current-carrying coil, 588, 589
 - force on current-carrying wire in, 586-587
 - Hall's Effect, 602
 - magnitude for current-carrying wire, 581
 - of earth
 - north and south seeking poles, 580-581
 - solar wind, 581
 - torque on current-carrying coil in, 590
 - units of, 584
 - vector nature, 582, 583
- magnetic field lines
 - for bar magnet (actual), 576
 - for bar magnet (theoretical), 576
 - for constant magnetic field, 578
- magnetic flux
 - definition, 606
 - in general, 605-607
 - units, 606
- mass
 - gravitational, 8, 149
 - inertial, 7-8, 148
- mass, 7-10
- mass/energy conversion, 11-14
- mathematical physics, 3
- matrix approach
 - analyzing system of equations, 496-503
- mean free path, 465
- metallic bonding, 431
- metals, 431
- meters
 - basis of ammeter, 592
 - basis of voltmeter, 593-594

MeV conversion, 29
 Michelson-Morley experiment, 374-377
 Minkowskian geometry, 381
 MOB, 137
 moment of inertia
 chart showing various forms, 266
 for a continuous mass, 265-266
 for discrete masses, 262-264, 265
 in general, 262
 the parallel axis theorem, 264
 momentum
 conservation of, 219-234
 definition of, 213
 in Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle, 21-23
 vector addition of, 214
 momentum and energy
 what when, 236-239
 momentum, 21
 motors
 armature, 597
 DC source, 594-596
 stator, 597
 mu-meson and relativity, 385

 negative charge, 428
 neutron star, 402
 Newton's Laws
 a statement of, 115-117
 types of forces, 117-122
 Newton's Second Law
 angular acceleration, 275
 approaches, 123
 change of momentum, 213
 examples
 Atwood Machine with massive pulley, 277-280
 ball rolling down incline, 280
 centripetal motion, 136-145
 in a pendulum system, 331
 incline plane with massless pulley, 129-136
 rigid bodies, 272
 translational motion only, 124-136
 free body diagrams, 124
 rolling objects
 summary of approaches, 286
 rotation and translation combined, 275-287

 Newton's Second Law (continued)
 rotation viewed from center of mass perspective, 280-281
 rotation viewed from pure rotation perspective, 282-284
 rotational analog, 275-287
 seat-of-pants approach, 134-136
 the formal approach, 124-128, 129-134
 the seat-of-pants approach, 128
 time dependent velocity, 154
 torque and pure rotation, 275
 Newton, Sir Isaac, 115
 node equations, 489
 non-metals, 431
 nuclear accelerator, 12

 Ohm's Law, 466
 ohm, a unit of resistance, 466

 pair production and annihilation, 20, 399-401
 parallel axis theorem, 264
 parallel plate capacitor, 532
 particle accelerator, 12-13
 phase shift
 and simple harmonic motion, 322
 RC circuit, 538-539
 phasor diagram, 646
 photons, 27
 physics for poets, 2
 Planck's constant
 in Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle, 22-23
 with regard to light, 27
 position
 in Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle, 21, 23
 positive charge, 428
 potential energy
 derivation for known conservative force, 185
 deriving from known force, 185
 for an ideal spring, 190
 gravitational
 preamble, 179-182
 gravitational far from earth, 186-188
 gravity far from the earth, 186
 in general, 179-191
 with work/energy theorem, 183-185

- power
 - definition of, 203-204
 - in a DC circuit, 462-474
 - units, 204
- power supply
 - AC source, 457-458
 - DC source, 455-456
- projectile motion, 99-105
- proton, 428

- quantum mechanics, 21-25

- radian measure, 253
- radio receiving-circuit
 - amplification of signal, 657-660
 - antenna circuit, 643
 - speaker circuit, 654-655
 - speaker construction, 655
 - summary (without amplification), 656
 - transistors, 657-660
 - tuner circuit, 651
 - without amplification, 643-656
- radio sending-circuit
 - Amplitude Modulation of signal, 653
 - electromagnetic waves, 641-643
 - FCC, 642
 - flip-off, 642
 - Frequency Modulation of signal, 654
 - in general, 641-643
 - station frequency, 641
- RC circuit
 - charging characteristics
 - AC source, 535-539
 - DC source, 527-530
 - current versus time, 523, 528-529
 - definition of, 521-523
 - in flash camera, 525
 - summary, 645, 646
 - time constant, 529-530
- RC circuit, 645
- rectifiers, 153-156
- Reiman space, 381
- relativity (general)
 - acceleration fields--Einstein's view, 397-399
 - acceleration fields--Newton's view, 396-397
 - black hole, 403-404
 - curvature of four-space, 397-398
 - relativity (general)--(continued)
 - flat space, 395
 - gravitational effects and the presence of matter, 395
 - gravitational effects, 396-399
 - supernova, 401-403
 - time slowing in presence of matter, 395
 - twin's paradox and General Relativity, 400-401
 - twin's paradox and Special Relativity, 399-400
 - warped (curved) space, 395
- relativity (special)
 - four-space, 381
 - length contraction
 - in current-carrying wire, 574
 - in general, 386-388
 - magnetic effects due to, 573-575
 - simultaneity, 390-394
 - space-time diagram, 388
 - synchronized clocks and meterstick lattices, 382-383
 - time dilation, 383-386
 - world line, 389
- resistance, 466
- resistive nature of a circuit, 464-465
- resistors
 - complex combinations, 471-473
 - equivalent resistance, 471-473
 - in general, 465-473
 - Ohm's Law, 466
 - parallel combination, 468-471
 - series combination, 467-468
- resonance
 - in a string system, 348
 - in an air column, 359
 - in an RLC circuit, 649
 - in general wave motion, 347
 - sound in a steel bar, 355
- rigid bodies, 272-275
- ripple, 555
- RL circuit
 - AC source, , 624
 - DC source, 615
 - summary, 645
- RLC circuit
 - as tuner circuit in radio, 651
 - impedance of, 646-648
 - natural frequency of, 649-650
 - phase shift in, 648-649

- RMS
 - current, 463-464
 - voltage, 463-464
- RMS, 464
- robot
 - solar, 566-568
- rolling
 - angular and translational motion
 - related, 258-259
- rotational kinematics, 259-260
- rotational parameters
 - a plug for, 260-262
- scalar
 - definition, 53
- semi-conductors
 - diodes, 549-552
 - holes, 549
 - n-type, 547-548
 - p-type, 548
- shunt resistor, 592
- simple harmonic motion
 - mathematics of, 316-320, 332
 - parameters, 316
- simple pendulum, 330
- simultaneity, 390-395
- solar wind,
- sound waves, 342
- space-time diagram, 388
- space-time, 381
- Special Relativity
 - and energy, 10
 - four-space, 381
 - length contraction
 - in general, 386-388
 - mu mesons, 385
 - simultaneity, 390-394
 - space-time diagram, 388
 - synchronized clocks and meterstick
 - lattices, 382-383
 - time dilation, 383-386
 - world line, 389
- speed
 - average, 79
 - instantaneous, 80
- speed of light
 - and cosmic expansion, 29-32
- spring force function, 189
- springs, 189
- standing waves
 - constraints test, 358
 - in a column of air, 359-362
 - in a steel bar, 355-357
 - on a string system, 348-354
- stator, 596
- stellar evolution
 - expansion, 29-36
 - fusion and gravity, 40
 - precision, 47
 - production of elements, 41-44
 - speed of light, 29-32
 - star death, 44-47
 - star evolution, 40-47
 - star formation, 39-40
 - supernovae, 44-47
- sun
 - fusion process within, 14
- supernova and relativity, 401-403
- supernovae, 44
- synchronized clocks, 382-383
- systems of units, 118
- temperature
 - relates to energy content, 28
- terminal voltage, 506-507
- teslas (the unit) 584
- TeV conversion, 29
- time
 - in Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle, 23-25
- time as part of the fabric of space, 380
- time constant
 - capacitors, 529-530
 - in an RL circuit, 619
- time dilation, 383
- time, 6
- torque
 - direction of, 269
 - in general, 267-271
 - magnitude of, 268
 - rotational version of Newton's Second Law, 275
 - to calculate
 - by definition, 269
 - by F perpendicular, 271
 - by r perpendicular, 269-270

- transformer
 - impedance matching, 631-633
 - in an AC circuit, 627-630
 - in general, 624-626
 - step-up and step-down, 629
 - the mathematics of, 628-630
- transistor
 - as amplifier, 658-659
 - circuit symbols, 560, 562
 - current/voltage graph, 564
 - nnp, 557-564
 - physical make-up of npn, 557-560
 - physical make-up of pnp, 565
 - pnp, 565-566
- traveling waves, 346
- twin's paradox and General Relativity, 400-401
- twin's paradox and Special Relativity, 399-400

- valence electrons, 429
- Van der Waal forces, 434
- vectors
 - direction of, 54
 - example of, 53
 - graphical manipulation, 55
 - graphical representation, 54
 - in polar notation, 57-58
 - in unit vector notation, 59-61
 - magnitude of, 54
 - multiplied by scalar, 56
 - polar to unit vector, 63
 - resultant, 55
 - unit vector to polar
 - in general, 61
 - quadrants problem, 62
- velocity
 - angular, 254
 - definition of, 80
 - direction of, 82
 - instantaneous, 82
 - magnitude of, 81
 - position vs. time graph, 82
 - sign significance, 86
- vibrational motion
 - amplitude of, 315
 - angular frequency of, 321
 - criteria for, 313
 - displacement, 315
 - force functions, 315
- vibrational motion (continued)
 - frequency of, 315
 - in an ideal spring, 313
 - period of, 315
 - periodic motion, 314
 - simple harmonic motion
 - angular frequency, 320-322
 - derivation of, 316-320
 - energy within, 329
 - phase shift, 322-329
 - summary, 329-330
 - simple harmonic motion, 315
 - simple pendulum, 330-332
- virtual particles, 23
- voltage
 - absolute electrical potential, 445-446
 - due to a point charge, 446
- voltage difference
 - and electric fields, 447-450
- voltage source
 - AC, 457-458
 - DC, 455-456
- voltmeter
 - construction of, 593-594
 - DC meter, 456

- warped (curved) space, 395
- wave velocity
 - with regards to light, 27
- waves
 - definition of, 341
 - Doppler shift
 - in astronomy, 366
 - frequency of, 345
 - longitudinal waves, 343
 - mathematical characterization of, 346
 - nodes and anti-nodes, 345
 - period of, 345
 - reflection of, 344
 - resonance
 - explanation of, 347-348
 - sonic boom, 365
 - standing waves
 - constraints test, 358
 - in a column of air, 359-362
 - in a steel bar, 355-357
 - on a string system, 348-354
 - superposition of, 345
 - transverse waves, 343

- waves (con't.)
 - velocity of, 345
- wave train
 - longitudinal, 342
 - transverse, 341
- wave-length of, 345
- white dwarfs, 44
- work
 - definition, 165
 - done by variable forces, 169-170
 - due to frictional forces, 166, 168
 - due to normal forces, 167
 - sign significance, 169
- work/energy theorem, 170-176, 183-185
- world line, 389

Young's experiment, 373